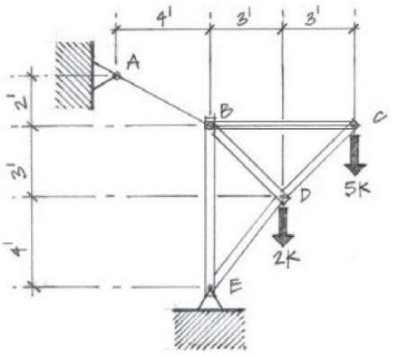
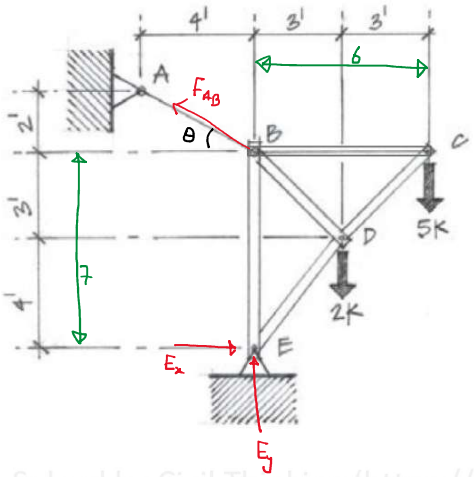
Find Truss Member Forces using Method of Joints

Using the method of joints, determine the force in each member of the truss shown in the drawings below. Summarize the results on a force summation diagram, and indicate whether each member is in tension or compression





$\circlearrowleft + \Sigma M_E = 0$:

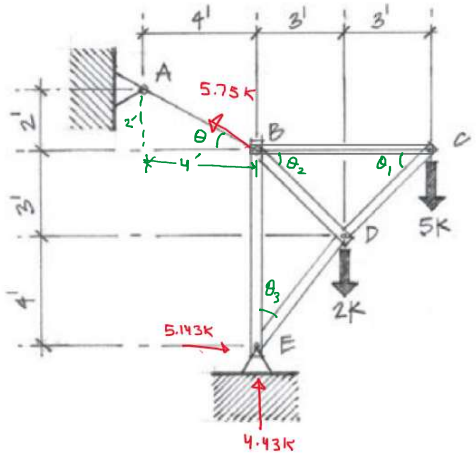
$(5K \times 6) - (F_{AB}\cos\theta \times 7) + (2K \times 3) = 0 \Rightarrow F_{AB} = 5.75\ K$

$+\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0$:

$E_y + \underbrace{F_{AB}}_{5.75K}\sin\theta - 2K - 5K = 0 \Rightarrow E_y = 4.43K$ ($\sin\theta = 1/\sqrt{5}$)

$\xrightarrow{+} \Sigma F_x = 0$:

$E_x - \underbrace{F_{AB}}_{5.75K}\underbrace{\cos\theta}_{2/\sqrt{5}} = 0 \Rightarrow E_x = 5.75K \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} = 5.143K \Rightarrow E_x = 5.143K$



$\theta_1 = \tan^{-1}\frac{3}{3} = 45°$

$\theta = \tan^{-1}\frac{2}{4} = 26.565°$

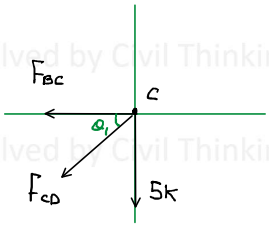
$\theta_2 = \tan^{-1}\frac{3}{3} = 45°$

$\theta_3 = \tan^{-1}\frac{3}{4} = 36.87°$

Joint C :

Solved by Civil Thinking (https://civilthinking.com)

Joint C :



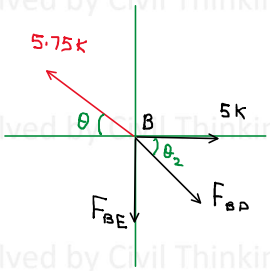
$+\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0$: (45° ↑)

$-5K - F_{CD}\sin\theta_1 = 0 \Rightarrow F_{CD} = -5\sqrt{2}\ K$

$\overset{+}{\rightarrow} \Sigma F_x = 0$:

$-F_{BC} - F_{CD}\cos 45^\circ = 0 \Rightarrow F_{BC} = 5K$

Joint B :



$\overset{+}{\rightarrow} \Sigma F_x = 0$:

$F_{BD}\cos\theta_2 + 5K - 5.75K\cos\theta = 0 \Rightarrow F_{BD} = 0.202\ K$

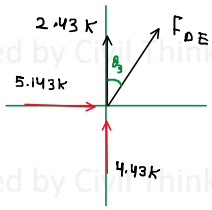
($\theta_2 = 45^\circ$, $\theta = 26.565^\circ$)

$+\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0$:

$5.75K\sin\theta - F_{BE} - F_{BD}\sin\theta_2 = 0 \Rightarrow F_{BE} = 2.43K$

($\theta = 26.565^\circ$, $F_{BD} = 0.202\ K$, $\theta_2 = 45^\circ$)

Joint E :



$\overset{+}{\rightarrow} \Sigma F_x = 0$:

$F_{DE}\sin\theta_3 + 5.143K = 0 \Rightarrow F_{DE} = -8.57K$

($\theta_3 = 36.87^\circ$)

Cross check :

$+\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0$:

$4.43K + 2.43K + F_{DE}\cos\theta_3 = 0 \Rightarrow F_{DE} = -8.57K$

($\theta_3 = 36.87^\circ$)

Both $\Sigma F_x = 0$ and $\Sigma F_y = 0$ provided same answer to F_{DE} => passed ✓

Summary :

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Summary:

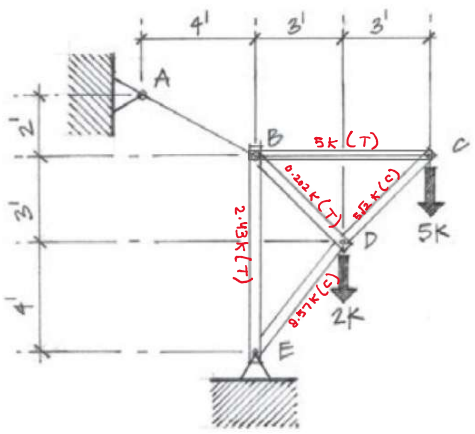
$F_{CD} = 5\sqrt{2}\ K\ (C)$

$F_{BC} = 5K\ (T)$

$F_{BD} = 0.202\ K\ (T)$

$F_{BE} = 2.43K\ (T)$

$F_{DE} = 8.57K\ (C)$



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